

oday the family barely exists on the Ligurian territory, but is found scattered throughout Italy and the world as a result of emigrations that occurred mainly in the 12th, 17th, and 19th centuries.

Relocation to non-Italian or Latin-speaking areas also resulted in various changes in the surname. In English-speaking areas, the original surname Shiadepetra was broken down into HIDE or into PETRIE. On the Black Sea (modern Romania), it retained the Latin form of PETREIUS or PETRAEUS. In former Spanish colonies in Mexico and America, it morphed into CHAPA, taking the form of CHAPA, CHAPAPRIA, or CHAPAPRIETA in Spanish-speaking areas, while in Portuguese the surname was used either in the compound form SCHIAPPA-PIETRA or separated as SCHIAPPA or PIETRA

To date, the Foundation has recognized the following branches:

Main branch of the SchiappaPietra family of Albisola, Genoa and ITALY Savona. Branch of the Pietra or de Petra families of Pavia and Naples

ENGLAND Hide and Petrie branches generated in the 12th century

SPAIN Chapa, Chapapria, or Chapaprieta branches

BELGIUM and de Petra or von Stein branches, who settled in Flanders and **GERMANY** Rhineland-Palatinate from the 11th century

ROMANIA and **Petreius** or **Petraus** branches, of which there currently are few records **UKRAINE**

The **Chapa** branch, generated by Giovanni Battista Schiappapietra MEXICO and (b. Albisola, 16/11/162, d. Monterrey, 20/04/1695), who changed his **TEXAS** name to Juan Bautista Chapa II and moved to New Spain in 1647 and, later, to the New Kingdom of Léon

Schiappapietra, Schiappa or Pietra brances, generated by brothers Giovanni Battista (João Baptista Schiappa Pietra) and PORTUGAL Pietro (Pedro Schiappa Pietra), architects who emigrated to Portugal in 1765 invited by the Marquis of Pombal

> Schiappa Pietra branch generated by Giuseppe Schiappapietra s/o Nicolao (Albisola 04/05/1832), who emigrated first to Argentina and then to Peru.

Schiappapietra branch generated by Antonio s/o Luigi Francesco and Angela Borzi (Savona 04/12/1850), who emigrated on 06/06/1906.

Schiappapietra branch generated by Giovanni Battista (Albisola, 1866)

PERU

ARGENTINA

Lloyd-Buttler Branch of Ventura, California, generated by the UNITED STATES adoption of grandchildren by Leopoldo Schiappapietra (b. Albissola Marina, 03/02/1841, d. Milan 05/03/1908).